CURRICULUM VITAE

August 2018

## Marina Aleksandrovna TOLMACHËVA

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**EDUCATION:**

Institute of Ethnography, USSR Academy of Sciences, 1970, Ph.D. Dissertation topic:

"Vostochnaia Afrika v srednevekovykh arabskikh istochnikakh. Etno-geograficheskoe issledovanie" (East Africa in Medieval Arabic Accounts: An Ethno-Geographic Study).

Leningrad University, 1960-1966. Diploma with highest honors from the Oriental Faculty, in the

specialty History of the Arabic Countries.

**LANGUAGES:**

English; fluency in Russian (native), moderate fluency in French, Arabic; reading ability in German, Polish, Spanish, Swahili.

**EMPLOYMENT since 1987:**

Washington State University, Professor of History, 1996-2018 (Assistant Professor, 1987-1990, Associate Professor of History, 1990-1996; Graduate Faculty, 1988-2018; on leave 2006-2009).

President, American University of Kuwait (June 2006 – December 2009).

Acting President, American University of Kuwait (February-June 2006).

Dean, College of Arts & Sciences, American University of Kuwait (January 2006 – May 2007).

Associate Dean, College of Liberal Arts, Washington State University, 1998-2005.

Visiting Professor, École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales (School for Advanced Studies in Social Sciences), Paris, Spring 1998.

Washington State University, Director, Asia Program, 1993-2002.

University of Washington, Jackson School of International Studies, Visiting Assistant Professor, Summer 1987.

**SELECTED GRANTS, FELLOWSHIPS and OTHER DISTINCTIONS since 1987:**

**2018-2019 Fulbright Fellowship** to be held at KIMEP and Farabi Universities, Almaty, Kazakhstan (August 2018-January 2019).

2012 Fulbright Fellowship held at the National Aviation University (Kyiv, Ukraine, Fall 2012).

2012 NEH Summer Institute, “Networks and Knowledge: Synthesis and Innovation in the

Muslim - Christian- Jewish Medieval Mediterranean” (Barcelona, Spain, July 2012).

2010 President Emerita, American University of Kuwait.

2005-2006 Academic Fellowship Program, Open Society Institute Higher Education Support

Program; International Scholar (Resource) Fellow (non-resident); award program hosted by

the National University of Kyiv-Mohyla Academy (Kiev, Ukraine).

2005 University of Alaska Anchorage summer workshop “Russia in Asia” (May 2005).

2003 Honorary Professorship of the Institute of Oriental Languages and Cultures, Kyrgyz State

Pedagogical University, Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan.

2002-2004 Open Society Institute, Central Asian Research Initiative, project mentor grant.

2002 East-West Center, University of Hawaii, Summer Institute on Southeast Asian Studies.

2000 Guest of the National Committee of the Kyrgyz republic for UNESCO at the celebration

"Osh-3000," October 2000.

1999 American Council on Education/Washington State Fellow, Fall 1999 (fellowship held at

Seattle University).

1995-97 National Endowment for the Humanities Translation Grant for editing and translating

Arabic sources on Northeast Africa.

1995 Fulbright Fellowship held at the Kyrgyz National University's Kyrgyz-American School

of Law, Business and the Humanities (Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan, Fall 1995).

1994 Visiting Fellow, Institut für Geschichte der Islamisch-Arabische Wissenschaften, Goethe

Universität, Frankfurt-am-Main, Germany.

1994 American Philosophical Society, Research Grant-in-Aid for the study of Arabic texts on

Northeast Africa.

1994 National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Institute "Reading the Manchu Summer

Palace at Chengde: Art, Ritual, and Rulerslip in Eighteenth-Century China."

1993 National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Seminar "Islam and the Scientific

Tradition."

1992-93 Rockefeller Foundation Fellowship in the Humanities, held at the Department of the

History of Science at the University of Oklahoma for work on the project "The Medieval

Discovery of East Africa."

1991 National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Scholarship for College Teachers for

the Institute "Writing as Quest: The Grail and the Rose"

1990 National Endowment for the Humanities Translation Grant (administered by

Michigan State University) for translating and editing A Swahili History of Pate (1990)

American Council of Learned Societies Travel Grant (1989).

National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Scholarship for College Teachers for the Seminar "From the Silk Route to Afghanistan: Approaches to the Study of Central Asia" (1989).

Newberry Library Fellowship for research on "East Africa in Medieval Cartography" (1989).

National Endowment for the Humanities Travel to Collections grant (1988).

American Historical Association, Bernadotte E. Schmitt Fund Research Grant for work on "East Africa in Medieval Cartography" (1988).

American Philosophical Society Grant for research on Coastal Environment and Geographic Knowledge in Swahili Historiography (1988).

Listed in: The World's Who's Who of Women, International Leaders in Achievement, Two Thousand

Notable American Women (4th and 6th editions), The Directory of American Scholars, (10th edition, 2000).

**COURSES TAUGHT: Department of History**, Washington State University

The Middle East since WWI The Middle East and the West

Introduction to Middle Eastern History Islamic Civilization

20th Century Middle East Classical and Christian Europe

Islamic Thought (Honors) World Civilizations to 1500

Peoples and Cultures of the Middle East Islamic Empire (Honors)

**ACADEMIC TRAVEL and FIELDWORK** *(since 1987; excludes conference travel):*

Armenia, Austria, Australia, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Belgium, Brazil, Byelorussia, Canada, China, Czech Republic, Egypt, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Hungary, India, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kuwait, Kyrgyz Republic, Lebanon, Malaysia, Mexico, Mongolia, Morocco, Netherlands, Poland, Qatar, Russia (including Siberia), Singapore, Slovakia, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Syria, Tajikistan, Tanzania, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkey, Ukraine, United Arab Emirates, Uzbekistan, Yemen, Yugoslavia.

**PUBLICATIONS ˗-** *BOOKS:*

**The Pate Chronicle** (East Lansing: Michigan State University Press, 1993). XVI + 607pp. Translation, commentary, and edited texts of several manuscript versions of a Swahili history of the city of Pate in East Africa.

**Reviewed** by Matthew A. Cenzer in Sudanic Africa, vol. 5 (1994); Randall L. Pouwels in Journal of African History, vol. 36/2 (1995), pp.321-322; Abdin Chande in the International Journal of African Historical Studies, vol. 29/3 (1996), pp. 616-619.

**Selections excerpted** in Esperanza Brizuela-Garcia &Trevor R. Getz, *African Histories: New Sources and New Techniques for Studying African Pasts*. Pearson Education, ©2012, ch. 6, pp. 120-131 (see below).

**Arabskie istochniki XIII-XIV vv. po etnografii i istorii Afriki iuzhnee Sakhary** (Arabic sources of the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Centuries for the history and ethnograpfy of subSaharan Africa). Moscow: Vostochnaia Literatura, 2002. (In Arabic and Russian). Trans. V.V. Matveev, L.E. Kubbel’, M.A. Tolmacheva. [M.T. authorship: “Introduction” and three chapters]. This is vol. IV of the series cited below.

**Arabskie istochniki XII-XIIIvv** (Arabic sources of the Twelfth through Thirteenth Centuries), Moscow-Leningrad: Nauka, 1985; co-authored with L.E. Kubbel and V.V. Matveev; in Arabic and Russian.

[This is Vol. III of the series Drevnie i srednevekovye istochniki po etnografii i istorii narodov Afriki iuzhnee Sakhary (Ancient and Medieval Sources for the Ethnography and History of the Peoples of Africa South of the Sahara), edited for the Institute of Ethnography of the USSR Academy of Sciences by L.E. Kubbel and V.V. Matveev. M.T. authorship: Four chapters of edited text, translation and commentary, and apparatus for the whole volume.]

Also partial contributions to Vol. II of the series, Arabskie istochniki X-XII vv, 1965 .

*ARTICLES IN LEARNED JOURNALS AND ENCYCLOPEDIAS, CHAPTERS IN EDITED BOOKS:*

2018 “Long-distance Arab Sailing in the Indian Ocean before the Portuguese: Oceanic Connections in the Sources.” In *Early Maritime Cultures on the East African Coast,* edited by Akshay Sarathi. Oxford, UK: Archaeopress, 2018, pp. 215-226.

2017 “Concubines on the Road – Ibn Battuta’s Slave Women”, in *Concubines and Courtesans: Women and Slavery in Islamic History*, edited by Matthew S. Gordon and Kathryn Hain, Oxford University Press, 2017: 163-189. URL: <https://global.oup.com/academic/product/concubines-and-courtesans-9780190622183?cc=us&lang=en&#>

2016 “Cultural Perceptions of the Islamic Frontier in Arabic Geographic Literature.” Revised version of the 1992 article, in *Studia et Documenta Turcologica*, Vol. III, 2016, pp. 229-237 (online & print). ISSN 2344-6560. Cluj-Napoca, Romania: Babeș-Bolyai University.

2016 “O detiakh Ibn Battuty” (О детях Ибн Баттуты, Of Ibn Battuta’s Children). In *Podarok uchënym i uteshenie prosveshchënnym. Sbornik statei, posviashchënnyi 90-letiiu professor Anny Arkadievny Dolininoi*. Sankt-Peterburg: Orientalia/Peterburgskoe vostokovedenie, 2016: 238-268.

2016 “East and West: Africa in the Transmission of Knowledge of East to West. *Manifesta Memorabilia. Исследования: История и этнография*. Санкт-Петербург: Астерион, St.Petersburg (Russia): Asterion, 2016, pp. 85˗89. [Reprint of the 2007/1997 article in the *Encyclopaedia of the History of Science, Technology, and Medicine in Non-Western Cultures.* 2nd revised and expanded edition (Springer: Berlin – Heidelberg - New York, electronic edition 2007; 2-volume hard cover edition 2008).].

2015 “The Indian Ocean in Arab Geography: Transmission of Knowledge between Formal and Informal Geographical Traditions,” in *Terra Brasilis*, 1585(6), 1-13. ISSN electrónico 2316-7793.

http://terrabrasilis.revues.org; http://www.revues.org.

2015 “Vozrozhdenie sredneaziatskikh klanov s perspektivy politicheskoi anthropologii” (“Central Asian Clans Revived: A Political Anthropology Perspective”, in Russian: «Возрождение среднеазиатских кланов с перспективы политической антропологии». In: Yu.Yu. Karpov, M.E. Rezvan (eds.). *Lavrovskii sbornik. Materialy XXXVIII i XXXIX Sredneaziatsko-Kavkazskikh chtenii 2014-2015 gg. Etnologiia, istoriia, arkheologiia, kul’turologiia*. ISBN 978-5-88431-298-2. Sankt-Peterburg: MAE RAN, 2015: 490-496.

2015 “Arab Navigation from a World History Perspective: Ahmad ibn Majid and the Transmission of Knowledge across Centuries” in Sylwia Surdykowska, ed. *Orientalistyka: Rozważania o nauce*. Warszawa: Wydawnictwa Uniwersytetu Warszawskiego, 2015, pp. 160-172.

2014 “Two East African Toponyms: a Case Study in Intercultural Transmission of Knowledge.” *Studies of the Department of African Languages and Cultures*, No. 48: 67-82. (Warsaw, Poland: Warsaw University Press, 2014) [ISBN 0860-4649].

2013 “Middle Eastern Genealogy in Central Asian Islam: Belief, Legend, and Privilege” in Stoica Lascu, Melek Fetisleam (eds.). *Contemporary Research in Turkology and Eurasian Studies. A Festschrift in honor of Professor Tasin Gemil on the occasion of his 70th birthday*. Cluj-Napoca: Presa Universitară Clujeană, 2013, pp. 3-14. ISBN 978-973-595-622-6.

2013 "Hajj, Women's Patronage of: Historical Practice.”in *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Islam and Women*, ed. by Natana J. DeLong-Bas. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013, 1: 409-414. [2,620 words]. *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Islam and Women* has won the **2013 PROSE Award** **Honorable Mention for a multivolume reference work in the Humanities and Social Sciences.** The PROSE Awards are given annually in recognition of the very best in professional and scholarly publishing amongst distinguished books, journals, and electronic content.

2013 “Women's Travel, Historical” in *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Islam and Women*, ed. by Natana DeLong-Bas. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013, 2: 514-521. [4,200 words]. *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Islam and Women* has won the **2013 PROSE Award** Honorable Mention for a multivolume reference work in the Humanities and Social Sciences. The PROSE Awards are given annually in recognition of the very best in professional and scholarly publishing amongst distinguished books, journals, and electronic content.

2013 “The Year of Africa Remembered: Horizons of Change in African Studies 50 years after the Year of Africa,” *Studies of the Department of African Languages and Cultures*, No. 47 (Warsaw, Poland, 2013), 7-30. [ISBN 0860-4649].

2013 *“*[Medieval Muslim Women's Travel: Defying Distance and Danger](http://worldhistoryconnected.press.illinois.edu/10.2/forum_tolmacheva.html),” in *World History Connected*, vol. 10: 2 (June 2013), 26 pp., 7,300 words; e-published at URL: <http://worldhistoryconnected.press.illinois.edu/10.2/forum_tolmacheva.html>.

2012 *“*The Year of Africa and African Studies from a post-Cold War Perspective,” in: *Изучение истории Африки в России и за рубежом: этапы, тенденции, перспективы* (African History in Russia and Abroad:Stages, Trends, and Perspectives), edited by A.S. Balezin a.o. Moscow: Institute of General History & Moscow State University Institute of Countries of Asia and Africa, 2012, pp. 196-211. ISBN 978-5-94067-353-8.

2011Selected materials and translations from *The Pate Chronicle* (East Lansing, Michigan State University Press, 1993) in Esperanza Brizuela-Garcia &Trevor R. Getz, *African Histories: New Sources and New Techniques for Studying African Pasts*. Pearson Education, ©2012, ch. 6, pp. 120-131.

**2010 Three articles in *Encyclopedia of Geography*, edited by Barney Warf. 6 vols.** Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage Publications, 2010. **“Biruni” (1:282-284), “Ibn Battuta” (3:1519-1520), “Ibn Khaldun” (3:1520-1522). E-**book edition published Spring 2010, hard-bound edition released Sept 21, 2010. **Winner of the 2011 "Outstanding Reference Source" award from the American Library Association**.

2008 “IBN BATTŪTAH“ (“Abū `Abd Allāh Muhammad IBN BATTŪTAH”) in *Essays in Arabic Literary Biography*, edited by Joseph Lowry and Devin Stewart (Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 2008), pp. 127-137. Book reviewed by Michael Beard in the *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 132.3 (2012): 486-488.

“The Indian Ocean in Medieval Maps and Stories,” in *Hadeeth ad-Dar* (Kuwait: Dar al-Athar al- Islamiyah, 2008), vol. 26, pp. 2-8; also in Arabic: pp.٢-**٧** “al-Muhit al-Hindi fi khara’it wa adabiyyat al-`usur al-wusta.”

“Bringing the American College Model to the Arabian Gulf: Mew Challenges for Intercultural Education,” *Proceedings pf the 4th International Barcelona Conference on Higher Education, Vol. 6 Higher Education for Intercultural Dialogue and Multiculturalism.* Barcelona: GUNI, 2008. Available at <http://www.guni-rmies.net> .

**2007 “Navigation in the Indian Ocean and the Red Sea,” in the *Encyclopaedia of Classical Indian Sciences*, Edited by Helaine Selin and Roddam Narasimha. (Hyderabad: Universities Press India, 2007), pp. 299-307.**

**“Religious Practices: Piety,” in the *Encyclopedia of Women and Islamic Cultures*, edited by Suad Joseph (Leiden: Koninklijke Brill, 2007), vol. 5:314-317.**

Four revised and expanded encyclopedia articles in the *Encyclopaedia of the History of Science, Technology, and Medicine in Non-Western Cultures,*  2nd revised and expanded edition (Springer: Berlin – Heidelberg - New York, electronic edition 2007; 2-volume hard cover edition 2008). See below first edition: Dordrecht/Boston/London: Kluwer Academic Publishers, a 1997 *Choice* Magazine Outstanding Academic Book award winner).

1. “East and West: Africa in the Transmission of Knowledge from East to West” (vol. 1, pp. 709-712);
2. “Environment and Nature: Africa” (vol. 1, pp. 751-757);
3. “Navigation in Africa” (vol. 2, pp. 1724-1728);
4. “Navigation in the Indian Ocean and Red Sea” (vol. 2, pp. 1734-1739).

**2006 “From Ptolemy to al-Idrisi to Ibn Sa`id al-Maghribi: a double puzzle in the Islamic cartography of Africa and the Indian Ocean.” *Orientalia* (Sofia, Bulgaria: New Bulgarian University, 2006) 2:29-42.**

1. “Cartography” (2,830 words plus bibliography), in *Medieval Science, Technology and Medicine: An Encyclopedia*, edited by Thomas F. Glick, Steven J. Livesey, Faith Wallis*.* (New York and London: Routledge, 2005), pp. 115-119.

“Geography, Chorography” (3,940 words plus bibliography), in *Medieval Science, Technology and Medicine: An Encyclopedia*, edited by Thomas F. Glick, Steven J. Livesey, Faith Wallis (New York and London: Routledge, 2005), pp. 186-191.

“al-Idrisi,” in *Medieval Islamic Civilization: An Encyclopedia*, edited by Joseph W. Meri, Jere L. Bacharach. (New York and London: Routledge, 2005), 1:379-381.

“Geography,” in *Medieval Islamic Civilization: An Encyclopedia*, edited by Joseph W. Meri, Jere L. Bacharach. (New York and London: Routledge, 2005), 1:284-288.

“Writing Kyrgyz History: Historiography in the Year of Kyrgyz Statehood*,” The DSCA Journal* [Danish Society for Central Asia’s Electronic Quarterly], No. 1: 22-28 (July 2005).

2004 “Leto v Komi” (A Summer in Komi), *Vestnik Sankt-Peterbugskogo universiteta.* Series 3 *Biologiia,* Vypusk 1, *K 100-letiiu* *A.I. Tolmachёva* (in Russian; St.Peterburg, Russia, February 2004): 28-32.

1. “Zagadka Vak-Vaka v arabskoi geografii” (The Puzzle of Waq-Waq in Arab Geography, in Russian), in *Orta Esrler Sherq Tarixi: qaynaqlar ve arashdirmalar; Akademik Z.M. Buniyadovun 80 illiyine hesr olunmush meqleler toplusu* (Baku: Nurlan, 2003): 39-57.

“Statehood and Religion: Historiographical Perspectives on Islam in Kyrgyzstan,” in *Gosudarstvennost’ i religiia v dukhovnom nasledii Kyrgyzstana* (Trudy Instituta mirovoi kul’tury, vol. 3), Bishkek – Leipzig: Ilim, 2003: 138-148. **Also published** **in Russian** as “Gosudarstvennost’ i religiia: istoriograficheskie perspektivy izucheniia islama v Kyrgyzstane,” in *Problemy politogeneza kyrgyzskoi gosudarstvennosti* (Bishkek: Arkhi, 2003), pp. 332-343.

“The Year of Africa in Leningrad: a Personal Homage to D. A. Olderogge,” in *D.A. Ol'derogge*

*v pis'makh i vospominaniyakh*. Edited by S.B. Chernetsov. St. Petersburg (Russia): Rossiiskaia akademiia nauk, Muzei antropologii i etnografii im. Petra Velikogo, 2003, pp. 44 - 49.

“Islam in Kyrgyzstan: Some Historiographical Approaches,” in *Istochniki: istoriia i perspektivy izucheniia*, proceedings of the international conference celebrating the 2200th anniversary of Kyrgyz statehood. (Bishkek: Kyrgyz State Pedagogical University, 2003), pp. 13-23.

“The ‘Flowing Waters’ of Osh,” in *Gosudarstvennost’ i religiia v dukhovnom nasledii Kyrgyzstana* (Trudy Instituta mirovoi kul’tury, vol. 3), Bishkek – Leipzig: Ilim, 2003: 281-284; **also published** in *Kyrgyzskaia gosudarstvennost’: istoki, sovremennost’, perspektivy*, proceedings of the seminar in honor of the 2200th anniversary of Kyrgyz statehood. Bishkek: Ministry of Education and Culture, 2003, pp. 33-35.

“Mecca and Medina” in *The Literature of Travel and Exploration: An Encyclopedia*, edited by Jennifer Speake. New York and London: Fitzroy Dearborn Publishers, 2003, 2: 780-782. .

“Tsybikov” in *The Literature of Travel and Exploration: An Encyclopedia*, edited by Jennifer Speake. New York and London: Fitzroy Dearborn Publishers, 2003, 3: 1199-1201.

“Yakut” in *The Literature of Travel and Exploration: An Encyclopedia*, edited by Jennifer Speake. New York and London: Fitzroy Dearborn Publishers, 2003, 3: 1301-1303.

1. "The Early Russian Exploration and Mapping of the Chinese Frontier," Cahiers du Monde russe, vol. 41, no. 1 (January-March 2000), pp. 41-56. An electronic version of the article was to be published on the Internet in 2004 by École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales (Paris).

Eight articles in Travel, Trade, and Exploration in the Middle Ages: an Encyclopedia, edited by John B. Friedman and Kristen M. Figg (NY: Garland Publishing, 2000), "Albertus Magnus [Albert the Great] (c.1200-1280)," pp.11-12; "al-Idrisi (1100-1165)," pp. 14-15; "Cartography, Arabic," pp. 98-101; "Caspian Sea," p.101; "Mare Oceanum," pp. 375-376; "Medina," pp. 389-390; “Navigation, Arab," pp. 437-439; "Women Travelers, Islamic," pp. 652-653.

1. "Echoes of Asia," photography exhibition, CUB Gallery, WSU-Pullman; WSU-Vancouver.
2. "Female Piety and Patronage in the Medieval *Hajj*," in Women in the Medieval Islamic World: Power, Patronage, and Piety, edited by Gavin R.G. Hambly (New York: St.Martin's Press, 1998), pp. 161-178. Book reviewed in the *International Journal of Middle East Studies* (33/1. 2001, pp. 119-122; *International History Review* (22/1, 200, pp. 132-133); *American Historical Review* (104/1, 1999, p. 300); etc.
3. East and West: Africa in the Transmission of Knowledge from East to West, in Encyclopaedia of the History of Science, Technology, and Medicine in Non-Western Cultures (Dordrecht/Boston/London: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1997; pp. 259-261. The Encyclopaedia is a **1997 *Choice* Magazine Outstanding Academic Book award winner**.

Environment and Nature: Africa, in Encyclopaedia of the History of Science, Technology, and Medicine in Non-Western Cultures, pp. 283-287.

Navigation in Africa, in Encyclopaedia of the History of Science, Technology, and

Medicine in Non-Western Cultures, pp. 759-762.

Navigation in the Indian Ocean and Red Sea, in Encyclopaedia of the History of Science, Technology, and Medicine in Non-Western Cultures, pp. 765-769.

1996 "Intercultural Transmission and Selection: Greek Toponyms in Arab Geography," in Tradition, Transmission, Transformation, edited by F. Jamil Ragep & Sally P. Ragep with Steven Livesey (Leiden: Brill, 1996), pp. 419-440.

"Bertius and al-Idrisi: an Experiment in Orientalist Cartography," Terrae Incognitae, vol. 28 (1996), pp. 36-45.

"Essays in Swahili Geographical Thought, Part II" Swahili Forum, vol. 3 (Afrikanistische Arbeitspapiere No. 47), Cologne, 1996, pp. 173-196.

1995 "The Medieval Arabic Geographers and the Beginnings of Modern Orientalism," International Journal of Middle East Studies, vol. 27 (1995), no. 2, pp. 143-158.

"Essays in Swahili Geographical Thought," Swahili Forum, vol. 2 (*Afrikanistische Arbeitspapiere* No. 42), Cologne, 1995, pp. 1-40.

1994 "The Muslim Woman and Atheism in Soviet Central Asia," Islamic Studies, special issue on Central Asia, 1994, pp. 183-201. Also to be published as an occasional paper by the Islamic Research Institute, Islamabad, Pakistan.

1994 "An Unknown Manuscript of `Kitab al-Fawa'id'," Journal of the American Oriental Society, vol. 114 (1994), no. 2, pp. 259-262. **Reproduced** on multiple websites (sometimes without crediting the author).

1993 "The Muslim Woman in Soviet Central Asia," Central Asian Survey, vol. 12 (1993), No. 4, pp. 531-548.

1993 "Ibn Battuta on Women's Travel in the Dar al-Islam," in Women and the Journey: The Female Travel Experience, edited by Bonnie Frederick & Susan H. McLeod (Pullman, WA: Washington State University Press, 1993), pp. 119-140.

1992 "Cultural Perceptions of the Islamic Frontier in Arabic Geographical Literature," in Contacts Between Cultures: West Asia and North Africa (Lewiston, NY: The Edwin Mellen Press, 1992) vol. I, pp. 361-368.

1991 "Ptolemy's East Africa in Early Medieval Arab Geography," in the Journal for the History of Arabic Science, vol. 9 (1991), Nos. 1 & 2, pp. 31-44.

1991 "Animals and the Animal Tale in Swahili Folklore," Swahili language and Society, 1991, No. 8, pp. 73-86.

1991 "Toward the Origin of the Term `Zinj'" (in Russian), Sovetskaia Etnografiia, 1991, No. 4, pp. 36-44.

1991 Ptolemaic Influence on Medieval Arab Geography: The Case Study of East Africa." in Discovering New Worlds: Essays on Medieval Exploration and Imagination, edited by Scott D. Westrem (New York: Garland, 1991), pp. 125-141.

1990 "Cossacks at Sea: Pirate Tactics in the Frontier Environment," East European Quarterly, vol. 24, no. 4, 483-512.

1990 "Sur la côte swahélie aux frontières naturelles et culturelles de la civilisation," in Pour Jean Malaurie (Paris: Plon, 1990), pp. 435-447.

1989 "Zanj," in Dictionary of the Middle Ages, vol. 12 (1989), pp. 738-740.

1988 "The African Waq-Waq: Some Questions Regarding the Evidence," in the Fontes Historiae Africanae Bulletin of Information, No. 11/12 (1987/1988), pp. 9-15.

1986 "Khurdadhbih, Ibn," Dictionary of the Middle Ages, vol. 7 (1986), pp. 242-243.

"Toward a Definition of the Term `Zanj'," Azania, vol. XXI (1986), pp. 105-113.

1985 "Geography and Cartography, Islamic," Dictionary of the Middle Ages, Vol. 5 (1985), pp. 391-395.

"Al-Zuhri's Geography in the Houghton Collection," Al-Qantara, vol. 6 (1985), pp. 507-516.

1981 "The Authorship of the Geographic Composition in SM 288 (Houghton Library)," Journal of the American Oriental Society, Vol. 101/3 (1981), pp. 373-375.

1980 "Ethnic History of the Swahili and the Tradition of Early Migrations" (in Russian), Sovetskaia etnografiia, 1980, No. 3, pp. 51-60.

"On the Arab System of Nautical Orientation," Arabica, XXVII/2 (1980), pp. 180-192.

1979 "'They Came from Damascus in Syria': A Note on Traditional Lamu Historiography," International Journal of African Historical Studies, Vol. Xii/2 (1979), pp. 259-269.

1978 "The Arabic Influence on Swahili Literature: An Historian's View," Journal of African Studies, Vol V/2 (1978), pp. 223-243.

1976 "The Origin of the Name Swahili," Tanzania Notes and Records, No.78 (1976), pp. 27-37.

1975 "The Zanj Language," Kiswahili, Vol. 45/1 (1975), pp. 16-24.

1972 "Normy nasledovaniia gosudarstvennoi vlasti u zindzhei" (Norms of Succession among the Zanj), Africana (Trudy Instituta Etnografii, N.S., Vol. 100), IX (Leningrad, 1972), 59-64.

1971 "Istochniki nekotorykh soobshchenii Zakarii al-Kazvini ob Afrike" (The Sources for Zakariya al-Qazwini's Information on Africa), Africana (Trudy Instituta Etnografii im. N.N. Miklukho-Maklaia, N.S. Vol. 96), VIII (Leningrad, 1971), pp. 295-301.

1970 "Arabskii element v skazkakh Suakhili" (The Arabic Elements in Swahili Folk Tales), Fol'klor i etnografiia (Leningrad, 1970), pp. 230-236.

1969 "Vostochnoe poberezh'e Afriki v arabskoi geograficheskoi literature" (The East African Coast in Arab Geographic Literature), Strany i narody Vostoka, IX (Moscow, 1969), pp. 268-297.

1963 "Arabskoe pis'mo" (Arabic Script), Afrika: Entsiklopedicheskii spravochnik, I (Moscow, 1963), p. 240.

**25 non-refereed articles, papers in proceedings & abstracts; reviews of 90+ books.**

**240+ CONFERENCE PAPERS and PUBLIC TALKS:**